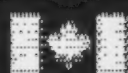


Canada at a glance 2010

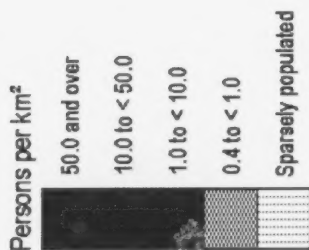


Statistics
Canada

Statistique
Canada

Canada Population density, 2006

1:50,000,000



Source: Statistics Canada, Geography Division.

contents

| | |
|--------------------------------|------------|
| Population | 2, 3, 4 |
| Health | 5, 6 |
| Education | 7 |
| Crime..... | 8 |
| Housing | 9 |
| Income, Spending | 10 |
| Government | 11 |
| International Comparisons..... | 12, 13 |
| Labour | 14, 15 |
| Economy | 16, 17, 18 |
| International Trade | 19 |
| Energy | 20 |
| Manufacturing | 21 |
| Agriculture | 22 |
| Environment..... | 23 |
| Travel, Transport..... | 24 |

Population

Population

| | 1994 | 2004 | 2009 ^p |
|---------------------------|------------|------------|-------------------|
| | | number | |
| Canada | 29,000,663 | 31,940,676 | 33,739,859 |
| Newfoundland and Labrador | 574,466 | 517,447 | 508,925 |
| Prince Edward Island | 133,437 | 137,674 | 140,985 |
| Nova Scotia | 926,871 | 939,376 | 938,183 |
| New Brunswick | 750,185 | 749,369 | 749,468 |
| Quebec | 7,192,403 | 7,535,929 | 7,828,879 |
| Ontario | 10,819,146 | 12,390,599 | 13,069,182 |
| Manitoba | 1,123,230 | 1,173,566 | 1,221,964 |
| Saskatchewan | 1,009,575 | 997,447 | 1,030,129 |
| Alberta | 2,700,606 | 3,239,471 | 3,687,662 |
| British Columbia | 3,676,075 | 4,155,170 | 4,455,207 |
| Yukon | 29,684 | 31,473 | 33,653 |
| Northwest Territories | 40,578 | 43,301 | 43,439 |
| Nunavut | 24,407 | 29,854 | 32,183 |

p preliminary

Note: Population estimates as of July 1.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 051-0001.

Main components of population growth

| | 1988/1989 | 1998/1999 | 2008/2009 ^p |
|-------------|-----------|-----------|------------------------|
| | | number | |
| Births | 384,035 | 338,295 | 377,703 |
| Deaths | 188,408 | 217,632 | 242,863 |
| Immigration | 177,632 | 173,194 | 245,275 |
| Emigration | 40,395 | 48,008 | 42,924 |

p preliminary

Note: All figures are for the one-year period ending June 30.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 051-0004.

Aboriginal identity population, 2006

| | Total | 0 to 24 | 25 and older |
|---------------------------|-----------|---------|--------------|
| | | number | |
| Canada | 1,172,785 | 560,910 | 611,875 |
| Newfoundland and Labrador | 23,455 | 9,620 | 13,830 |
| Prince Edward Island | 1,730 | 875 | 850 |
| Nova Scotia | 24,175 | 10,640 | 13,535 |
| New Brunswick | 17,650 | 7,385 | 10,265 |
| Quebec | 108,425 | 45,305 | 63,120 |
| Ontario | 242,495 | 105,205 | 137,290 |
| Manitoba | 175,395 | 90,355 | 85,045 |
| Saskatchewan | 141,890 | 78,685 | 63,200 |
| Alberta | 188,365 | 94,820 | 93,540 |
| British Columbia | 196,075 | 90,065 | 106,010 |
| Yukon | 7,580 | 3,315 | 4,265 |
| Northwest Territories | 20,635 | 10,045 | 10,580 |
| Nunavut | 24,915 | 14,600 | 10,320 |

Note: Aboriginal identity refers to those persons who reported identifying with at least one Aboriginal group, that is, North American Indian, Métis or Inuit, and/or those who reported being a Treaty Indian or a Registered Indian, as defined by the *Indian Act*, and/or those who reported they were members of an Indian band or First Nation.

Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Population.

Mother tongue

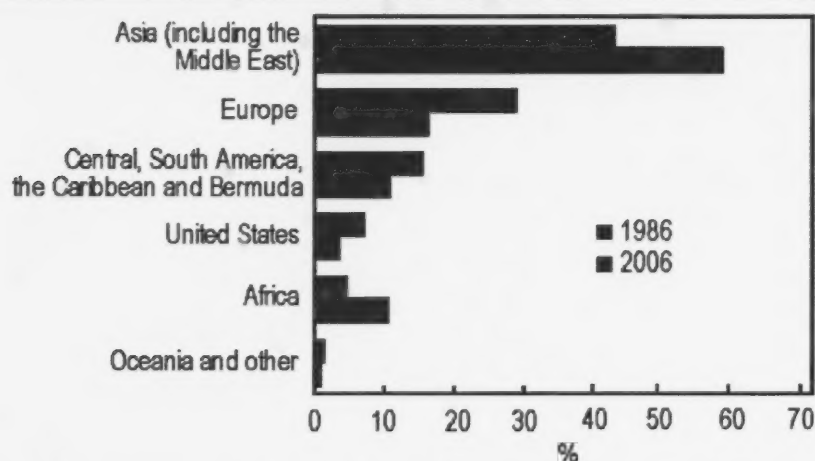
| | 1996 | 2001 | 2006 |
|------------------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | number | |
| Total population | 28,528,125 | 29,639,030 | 31,241,030 |
| Single responses | 28,125,565 | 29,257,890 | 30,848,270 |
| English | 16,890,620 | 17,352,315 | 17,882,775 |
| French | 6,636,660 | 6,703,325 | 6,817,655 |
| Chinese ¹ | 715,640 | 853,750 | 1,012,065 |
| Italian | 484,500 | 469,485 | 455,040 |
| German | 450,140 | 438,080 | 450,570 |
| Punjabi | 201,780 | 271,220 | 367,505 |
| Spanish | 212,890 | 245,500 | 345,345 |
| Arabic | 148,555 | 199,940 | 261,640 |
| Tagalog (Pilipino) | 133,210 | 174,060 | 235,615 |
| Portuguese | 211,290 | 213,810 | 219,275 |
| Polish | 213,415 | 208,370 | 211,175 |
| Aboriginal languages | 186,935 | 187,670 | 210,075 |
| Urdu | 39,770 | 80,890 | 145,805 |
| Vietnamese | 106,515 | 122,055 | 141,630 |
| Ukrainian | 162,695 | 148,085 | 134,500 |
| Persian (Farsi) | 60,280 | 94,090 | 134,080 |
| Other single responses | 1,270,670 | 1,495,245 | 1,823,520 |
| Multiple responses | 402,560 | 381,145 | 392,760 |

Note: Refers to the first language learned at home in childhood and still understood by the individual at the time of the census.

1. Includes Cantonese, Mandarin, Hakka and other Chinese languages.

Source: Statistics Canada, censuses of population.

Recent immigrants, by region of origin



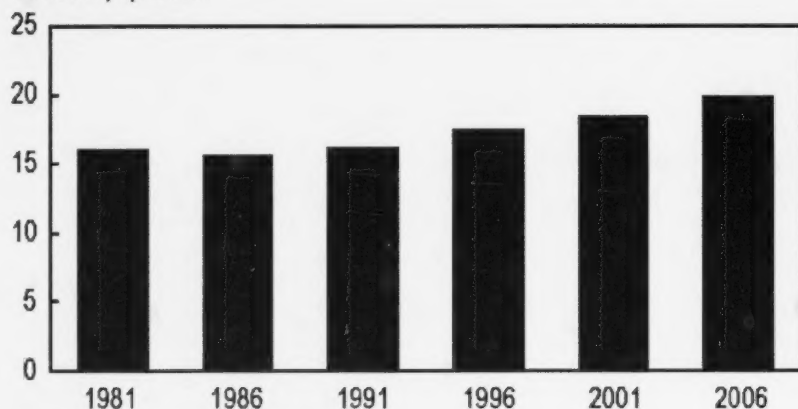
Notes: 'Recent immigrants' refers to landed immigrants who arrived in Canada within five years prior to a given census.

'Other' includes Greenland, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, the category 'other country,' as well as a small number of immigrants born in Canada.

Source: Statistics Canada, censuses of population.

Immigrant population

% of total population



Source: Statistics Canada, censuses of population.

Population of major census metropolitan areas

| | 1998 | 2003 | 2008 ^p |
|------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|
| | number | | |
| Toronto | 4,580,001 | 5,088,331 | 5,531,263 |
| Montréal | 3,440,057 | 3,601,533 | 3,750,540 |
| Vancouver | 1,985,550 | 2,114,437 | 2,271,224 |
| Ottawa-Gatineau | 1,048,077 | 1,137,511 | 1,198,668 |
| Calgary | 900,434 | 1,028,428 | 1,182,446 |
| Edmonton | 918,912 | 1,002,091 | 1,124,163 |
| Québec | 691,482 | 709,608 | 738,919 |
| Winnipeg | 684,747 | 704,610 | 732,563 |
| Hamilton | 650,655 | 698,799 | 731,521 |
| London | 442,800 | 464,961 | 485,182 |
| Kitchener | 407,292 | 446,530 | 482,048 |
| St. Catharines-Niagara | 383,766 | 396,116 | 403,654 |
| Halifax | 359,081 | 377,924 | 394,565 |
| Oshawa | 291,387 | 324,065 | 356,555 |
| Victoria | 318,676 | 330,387 | 348,151 |

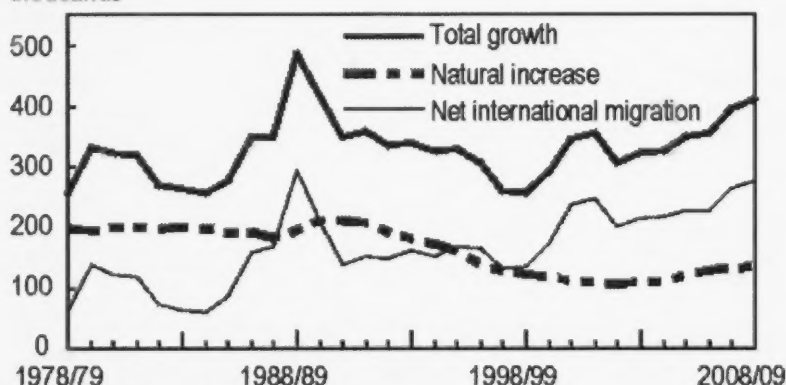
p preliminary

Note: Population estimates as of July 1.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 051-0046.

Population growth

thousands



Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 051-0004.

Selected health indicators, 2008

| | Both sexes | Males | Females |
|---|-----------------|-------|---------|
| | % of population | | |
| Arthritis | 15.3 | 12.0 | 18.5 |
| Diabetes | 5.9 | 6.3 | 5.4 |
| Asthma | 8.4 | 7.3 | 9.5 |
| High blood pressure | 16.4 | 15.9 | 16.9 |
| Current smoker, daily or occasional | 21.4 | 24.3 | 18.5 |
| BMI (18 and older), overweight | 33.8 | 40.2 | 27.4 |
| BMI (18 and older), obese | 17.2 | 18.3 | 16.2 |
| Influenza immunization, in past year | 31.7 | 28.3 | 34.9 |
| Perceived mental health, very good or excellent | 74.4 | 75.3 | 73.4 |
| Perceived mental health, fair or poor | 5.1 | 4.7 | 5.5 |
| Life satisfaction, satisfied or very satisfied | 91.4 | 91.5 | 91.2 |
| Pain or discomfort that prevents activities | 12.4 | 10.1 | 14.7 |
| Has a regular medical doctor | 84.4 | 80.4 | 88.3 |
| Contact with a medical doctor in past 12 months | 79.5 | 73.0 | 85.9 |

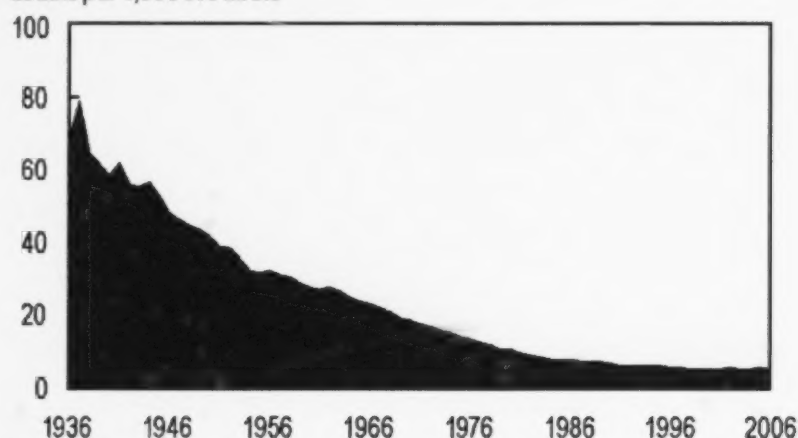
Notes: Population aged 12 and older.

BMI = Body mass index.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 105-0501.

Infant mortality

deaths per 1,000 live births



Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 102-0504 and Catalogue nos. 84-202-X and 84-211-X.

Life expectancy

| | 1931 | 1961 | 1992 | 2006 |
|----------------|-------|------|------|------|
| | years | | | |
| Females | | | | |
| At birth | 62.1 | 74.2 | 81.2 | 83.0 |
| At 65 | 13.7 | 16.1 | 20.1 | 21.4 |
| Males | | | | |
| At birth | 60.0 | 68.4 | 74.8 | 78.4 |
| At 65 | 13.0 | 13.5 | 16.0 | 18.2 |

Note: Starting with 2005 data, life expectancy is calculated using a three-year average of age-specific mortality rates.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 102-0511 and Catalogue no. 84-518-X.

Mortality rates, by selected causes, 2005

| | Both sexes | Males | Females |
|--|-----------------------------|-------|---------|
| | rate per 100,000 population | | |
| All causes of death | 563.7 | 696.7 | 460.7 |
| Septicemia | 4.1 | 4.8 | 3.6 |
| Viral hepatitis | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.6 |
| Human immunodeficiency virus | 1.3 | 2.1 | 0.6 |
| Malignant neoplasms | 170.3 | 207.7 | 143.8 |
| Diabetes mellitus | 19.1 | 23.7 | 15.6 |
| Alzheimer's disease | 12.7 | 10.7 | 13.6 |
| Heart diseases | 121.5 | 160.1 | 91.5 |
| Cerebrovascular diseases | 32.5 | 35.2 | 30.2 |
| Influenza and pneumonia | 13.2 | 15.8 | 11.5 |
| Chronic lower respiratory diseases | 25.1 | 34.1 | 19.8 |
| Chronic liver disease and cirrhosis | 6.1 | 8.5 | 3.9 |
| Renal failure | 8.3 | 11.3 | 6.5 |
| Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.0 |
| Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.1 |
| Accidents (unintentional injuries) | 25.6 | 35.6 | 16.5 |
| Suicide | 10.9 | 16.9 | 5.1 |
| Homicide | 1.9 | 2.8 | 0.9 |

Note: Rates are age-standardized to the 1991 Census of Population.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 102-0552.

New cancer cases, by selected primary site

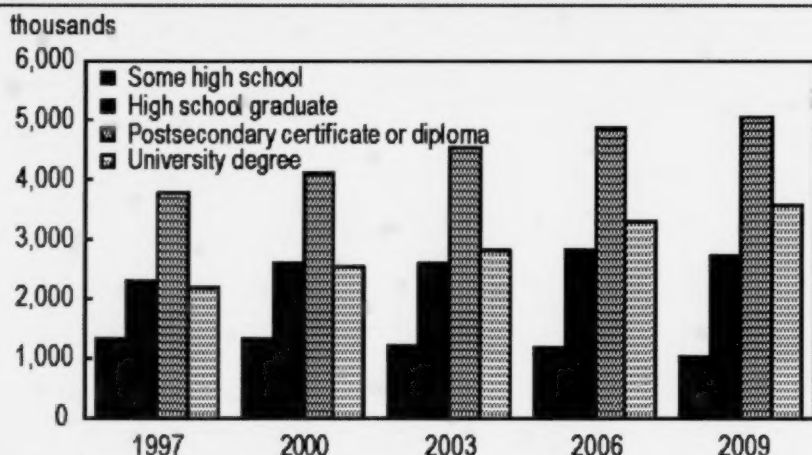
| | 1996 | 2001 | 2006 |
|---|--------|--------|--------|
| | number | | |
| Males | | | |
| Total, all primary sites of cancer ¹ | 63,072 | 74,769 | 82,133 |
| Colon (excluding rectum) | 5,252 | 6,119 | 6,754 |
| Rectum and rectosigmoid | 2,899 | 3,684 | 4,000 |
| Lung and bronchus | 11,306 | 11,913 | 12,053 |
| Prostate | 14,849 | 20,488 | 22,480 |
| Females | | | |
| Total, all primary sites of cancer ¹ | 57,949 | 66,901 | 75,061 |
| Colon (excluding rectum) | 5,268 | 6,169 | 6,472 |
| Rectum and rectosigmoid | 1,907 | 2,302 | 2,453 |
| Lung and bronchus | 7,144 | 8,591 | 10,032 |
| Breast | 16,598 | 18,823 | 20,337 |

Note: *International Classification of Diseases for Oncology*, 3rd edition (ICD-O-3) and the International Agency for Research on Cancer rules for determining multiple primary sites.

1. Included are all invasive sites and in situ for bladder.

Source: Statistics Canada, Canadian Cancer Registry Database (June 2007 file), CANSIM table 103-0553.

Full-time employment, by educational attainment



Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 282-0003.

Undergraduate tuition fees for full-time students

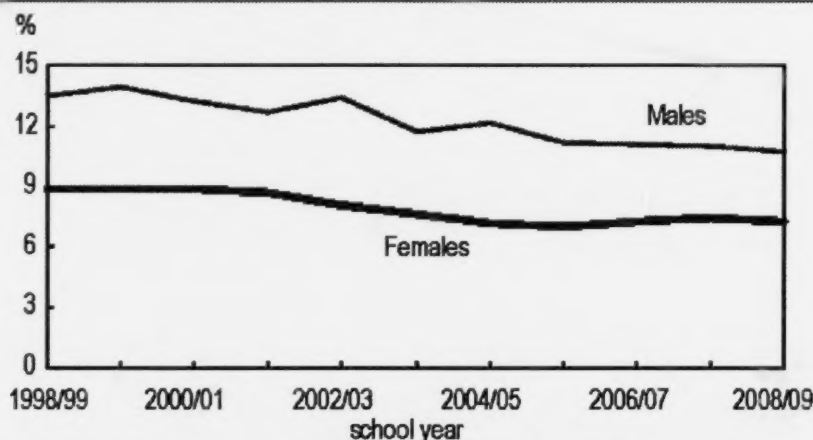
| | 2007/2008 | 2008/2009 ^r | 2009/2010 ^p |
|---------------------------|--------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| | average (\$) | | |
| Canada | 4,558 | 4,747 | 4,917 |
| Newfoundland and Labrador | 2,632 | 2,619 | 2,619 |
| Prince Edward Island | 4,440 | 4,530 | 4,710 |
| Nova Scotia | 6,110 | 5,877 | 5,696 |
| New Brunswick | 5,590 | 5,479 | 5,479 |
| Quebec | 2,056 | 2,180 | 2,272 |
| Ontario | 5,388 | 5,667 | 5,951 |
| Manitoba | 3,271 | 3,238 | 3,377 |
| Saskatchewan | 5,015 | 5,064 | 5,238 |
| Alberta | 5,122 | 5,308 | 5,520 |
| British Columbia | 4,922 | 4,746 | 4,840 |

r revised; p preliminary

Note: Average tuition fees have been weighted by the number of students enrolled by institution and field of study.

Source: Statistics Canada, Centre for Education Statistics.

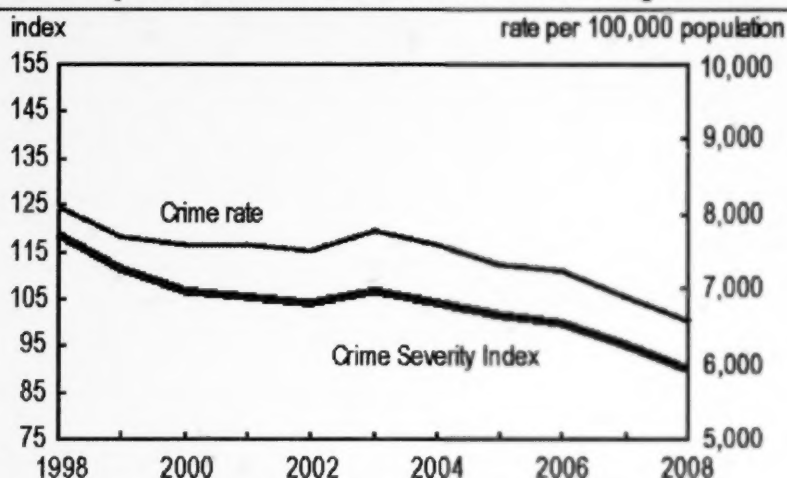
High school drop-out rate, by sex



Note: Dropouts are defined as adults aged 20 to 24 without a high school diploma and not in school.

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue no. 81-004-X.

Police-reported crime rate and Crime Severity Index



Note: Criminal Code offences, excluding traffic, drug offences and other federal statutes.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM tables 252-0051 and 252-0052.

Police-reported crime statistics

| | 1988 | 1998 | 2008 |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | actual incidents | | |
| Criminal Code offences, excluding traffic offences | 2,390,008 | 2,440,650 | 2,194,968 |
| Property crimes | 1,457,361 | 1,377,901 | 1,025,813 |
| Crimes of violence | 232,607 | 300,058 | 310,398 |
| Other crimes | 700,040 | 762,691 | 858,757 |
| Selected offences | | | |
| Homicide | 576 | 558 | 611 |
| Assault (levels 1 to 3) | 163,890 | 223,926 | 237,901 |
| Sexual assault (levels 1 to 3) | 24,898 | 25,553 | 21,483 |
| Prostitution | 10,721 | 5,969 | 3,874 |
| Break and enter | 359,196 | 350,774 | 209,755 |
| Motor vehicle theft | 89,454 | 165,920 | 125,274 |
| Fraud | 124,772 | 94,819 | 90,932 |
| Drugs | 59,430 | 70,920 | 101,965 |

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 252-0013.

Justice occupations, by age, 2006

| | Under 25 | 25 to 49 | 50 and older |
|--|-----------|-----------|--------------|
| | % | | |
| All Canadian workers | 16 | 57 | 27 |
| Workers in justice-related occupations | 9 | 61 | 30 |
| Police officers | 5 | 79 | 16 |
| Private security personnel | 18 | 47 | 35 |
| Courts personnel | 5 | 62 | 33 |
| Correctional services personnel | 4 | 71 | 25 |

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue no. 85-002-X.

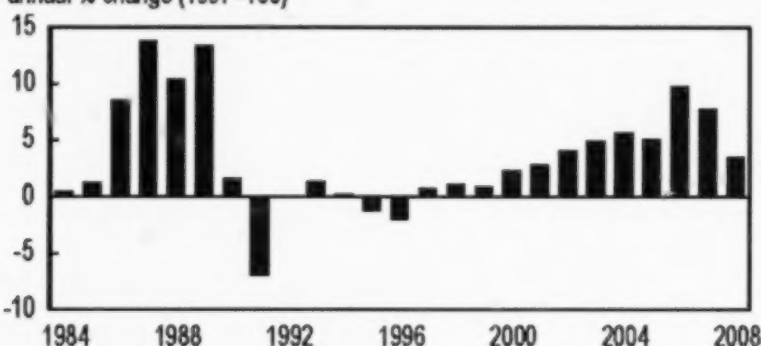
Building permits, 2008

| | Total | Residential | Non-residential |
|---------------------------|--------|-------------|-----------------|
| | | \$ millions | |
| Canada | 70,437 | 40,878 | 29,559 |
| Newfoundland and Labrador | 802 | 579 | 223 |
| Prince Edward Island | 217 | 118 | 99 |
| Nova Scotia | 1,327 | 789 | 538 |
| New Brunswick | 1,114 | 590 | 524 |
| Quebec | 13,807 | 8,912 | 4,895 |
| Ontario | 25,415 | 14,503 | 10,912 |
| Manitoba | 1,637 | 1,103 | 534 |
| Saskatchewan | 2,186 | 1,103 | 1,083 |
| Alberta | 13,141 | 6,175 | 6,966 |
| British Columbia | 10,577 | 6,899 | 3,678 |
| Yukon | 70 | 51 | 19 |
| Northwest Territories | 87 | 17 | 70 |
| Nunavut | 58 | 40 | 18 |

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM tables 026-0003 and 026-0008.

New Housing Price Index

annual % change (1997=100)



Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 327-0005.

Home ownership, 2008

| | Owned dwelling with mortgage | Owned dwelling without mortgage | Rented |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------|
| | | % | |
| Canada | 36 | 30 | 34 |
| Newfoundland and Labrador | 33 | 44 | 23 |
| Prince Edward Island | 35 | 36 | 29 |
| Nova Scotia | 35 | 36 | 29 |
| New Brunswick | 40 | 39 | 22 |
| Quebec | 31 | 25 | 43 |
| Ontario | 37 | 30 | 33 |
| Manitoba | 36 | 33 | 32 |
| Saskatchewan | 34 | 38 | 28 |
| Alberta | 41 | 32 | 28 |
| British Columbia | 34 | 34 | 32 |
| Yukon | .. | .. | .. |
| Northwest Territories | .. | .. | .. |
| Nunavut | .. | .. | .. |

.. not available for a specific period.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 203-0019.

Median after-tax income, by economic family

| | 1987 | 1997 | 2007 |
|---------------------------------------|------------------|--------|--------|
| | \$ 2007 constant | | |
| Economic families, two people or more | 52,500 | 50,100 | 61,800 |
| Elderly families | 35,300 | 37,000 | 44,900 |
| Married couples | 31,000 | 35,400 | 44,100 |
| All other elderly families | 45,800 | 43,800 | 49,500 |
| Non-elderly families | 55,100 | 52,900 | 65,500 |
| Married couples | 51,200 | 48,800 | 61,000 |
| Two-parent families with children | 58,000 | 57,700 | 73,000 |
| Married couples with other relatives | 73,600 | 72,000 | 93,800 |
| Lone-parent families | 25,800 | 25,400 | 36,300 |
| All other non-elderly families | 44,200 | 45,700 | 57,900 |
| Unattached individuals | 20,600 | 19,000 | 24,200 |
| Elderly males | 19,000 | 20,100 | 23,400 |
| Elderly females | 16,900 | 18,200 | 21,300 |
| Non-elderly males | 25,100 | 20,800 | 27,600 |
| Non-elderly females | 22,100 | 17,800 | 22,700 |

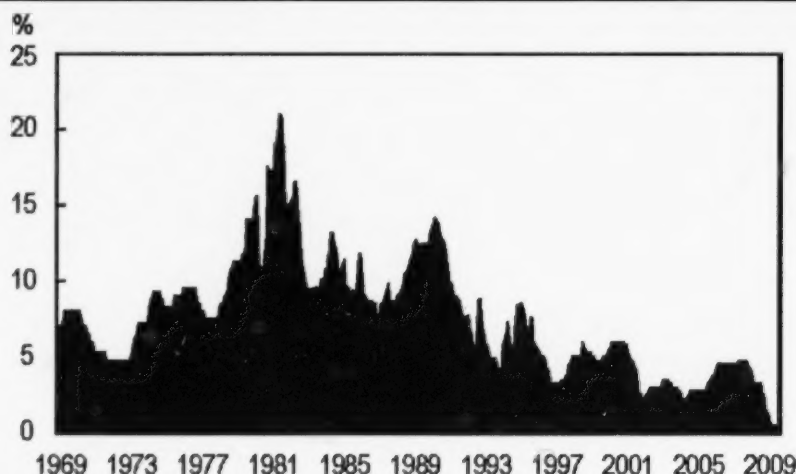
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 202-0605.

Average household expenditures

| | 1998 | 2008 |
|---|--------|--------|
| | \$ | |
| Total expenditures | 50,588 | 71,364 |
| Total current consumption | 35,874 | 51,068 |
| Food | 5,795 | 7,435 |
| Shelter | 9,724 | 14,183 |
| Household operation | 2,323 | 3,345 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | 1,518 | 1,967 |
| Clothing | 2,188 | 2,856 |
| Transportation | 6,325 | 9,722 |
| Health care | 1,168 | 2,044 |
| Personal care | 682 | 1,189 |
| Recreation | 2,924 | 4,066 |
| Reading materials and other printed matter | 273 | 253 |
| Education | 704 | 1,179 |
| Tobacco products and alcoholic beverages | 1,203 | 1,495 |
| Games of chance (net amount) | 243 | 260 |
| Miscellaneous | 805 | 1,075 |
| Personal income taxes | 10,847 | 14,599 |
| Personal insurance payments and pension contributions | 2,729 | 4,023 |
| Gifts of money and contributions | 1,138 | 1,674 |

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 203-0001.

Central bank rate



Sources: Bank of Canada and Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 176-0043.

Federal general government revenue and expenditures, 2008/2009

| | \$ millions | % of total |
|--|----------------|--------------|
| Total revenue | 237,357 | 100.0 |
| Income taxes | 153,003 | 64.5 |
| Consumption taxes | 42,535 | 17.9 |
| Other taxes | 1,207 | 0.5 |
| Contributions to social security plans | 17,284 | 7.3 |
| Sales of goods and services | 9,588 | 4.0 |
| Investment income | 12,878 | 5.4 |
| Other revenue from own sources | 439 | 0.2 |
| General purpose transfers | 334 | 0.1 |
| Specific purpose transfers | 90 | 0.0 |
| Total expenditures | 236,474 | 100.0 |
| General government services | 9,588 | 4.1 |
| Protection of persons and property | 28,937 | 12.2 |
| Transportation and communications | 3,537 | 1.5 |
| Health | 26,061 | 11.0 |
| Social services | 71,997 | 30.4 |
| Education | 5,781 | 2.4 |
| Resource conservation and industrial development | 9,856 | 4.2 |
| Environment | 2,700 | 1.1 |
| Recreation and culture | 4,232 | 1.8 |
| Labour, employment and immigration | 1,714 | 0.7 |
| Housing | 2,220 | 0.9 |
| Foreign affairs and international assistance | 6,513 | 2.8 |
| Regional planning and development | 1,409 | 0.6 |
| Research establishments | 3,700 | 1.6 |
| General purpose transfers | 29,217 | 12.4 |
| Debt charges | 28,982 | 12.3 |
| Other expenditures | 29 | 0.0 |
| Surplus | 883 | ... |

... not applicable

Note: As of March 31, 2009.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 385-0002.

International Comparisons

| | Unit of measure | Canada | United States | Mexico | France | Germany | Italy | United Kingdom | Japan | OECD total ¹ |
|--|----------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------|---------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| Area | thousands of km ² | 9,985 ² | 9,376 | 1,996 | 549 | 357 | 301 | 245 | 378 | 34,804 |
| Population, 2007 | thousands | 32,927 | 301,290 | 105,791 | 61,938 | 82,257 | 58,880 | 60,975 | 127,771 | 1,179,337 |
| Growth rate, 2006 to 2007 | % change | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.6 | -0.1 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.4 |
| Density | persons per km ² | 3 | 32 | 53 | 113 | 230 | 195 | 249 | 338 | 34 |
| Vital statistics, 2007 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Infant mortality | per 1,000 live births | 5.0 ³ | 6.7 ³ | 15.7 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.7 ³ | 4.8 ³ | 2.6 | 4.9 ⁶ |
| Male life expectancy at birth | years | 78.4 ³ | 75.4 ³ | 72.6 | 77.5 | 77.2 | 78.4 ³ | 77.1 ³ | 79.2 | 76.2 ⁶ |
| Female life expectancy at birth | years | 83.0 ³ | 80.7 ³ | 77.4 | 84.4 | 82.4 | 84.0 ³ | 81.1 ³ | 86.0 | 81.8 ⁶ |
| Gross domestic product (GDP), 2008⁷ | US\$ billions | 1,502.2 | 14,196.5 | 1,081.7 | 2,856.5 | 3,649.5 | 2,303.1 | 2,653.6 | 4,910.4 | 43,235.7 |
| GDP per capita ⁸ | US\$ | 39,400 | 46,500 | 14,400 | 33,400 | 35,600 | 30,300 | 36,300 | 34,100 | 33,400 |
| Average annual growth, 1998 to 2008 | % change | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 1.3 | 2.3 |
| Sectoral contributions to gross value added, 2007⁹ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture | % | 2.2 ⁴ | 1.3 | 3.3 ³ | 2.2 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 1.4 | ... |
| Industry | % | 31.7 ⁴ | 21.8 | 35.8 ³ | 20.4 | 30.4 | 27.5 | 23.0 | 28.5 | ... |
| Services | % | 66.1 ⁴ | 76.9 | 60.9 ³ | 77.4 | 68.7 | 70.4 | 76.3 | 70.1 | ... |
| Consumer Price Index, April 2008 to April 2009 | % change | 0.4 | -0.7 | 6.2 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 2.3 | -0.1 | 0.6 |
| Employment, 2007 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour force | thousands | 18,008 | 154,365 | 44,048 | 27,702 | 41,685 | 24,728 | 30,721 | 66,690 | 568,162 |
| Civilian employment | thousands | 16,866 | 146,047 | 42,552 | 25,093 | 37,815 | 22,970 | 28,965 | 64,120 | 533,627 |
| Unemployment rate | % | 6.0 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 8.2 | 8.7 | 6.2 | 5.3 | 3.9 | 5.6 |
| Female participation rate | % | 74.4 | 70.4 | 47.4 | 63.4 | 70.0 | 51.1 | 69.2 | 66.9 | 62.4 |
| Energy, 2006 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumption ¹⁰ | million tonnes of oil equivalent | 204.98 | 1,587.83 | 114.76 | 164.97 | 233.15 | 139.27 | 142.81 | 341.70 | 3,771.48 |
| Production ¹¹ | million tonnes of oil equivalent | 413.19 | 1,665.18 | 251.05 | 135.45 | 137.03 | 26.38 | 176.23 | 90.47 | 3,832.87 |
| Environment, 2007 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion ¹² | millions of tonnes | 572.9 | 5,769.3 | 437.9 | 369.3 | 798.4 | 437.6 | 523.0 | 1,236.3 | 13,000.8 |
| Change in emissions, 1990 to 2007 | % change | 32.5 | 18.6 | 49.5 | 4.9 | -16.0 | 10.0 | -5.4 | 16.1 | 17.4 |
| CO ₂ per unit of GDP | kg per US \$2,000 | 0.66 | 0.50 | 0.58 | 0.25 | 0.39 | 0.37 | 0.30 | 0.24 | 0.43 |
| CO ₂ per capita | tonnes | 17.37 | 19.10 | 4.14 | 5.81 | 9.71 | 7.38 | 8.60 | 9.68 | 10.97 |
| Health and education | | | | | | | | | | |
| Health expenditures, 2007 | % of GDP | 10.1 | 16.0 | 5.9 | 11.0 | 10.4 | 8.7 | 8.4 | 8.1 ³ | 8.9 ⁶ |
| Education expenditures, 2006 ¹³ | % of GDP | 6.5 ⁵ | 7.4 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 5.9 | 5.0 | 5.8 ⁶ |
| International trade, 2007 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Commodity imports ¹⁴ (cost, insurance, freight) | US\$ billions | 380.4 | 2,017.1 | 283.2 | 611.1 | 1,059.3 | 511.8 | 624.8 | 622.2 | 9,485.8 |
| Commodity exports ¹⁴ (free on board basis) | US\$ billions | 420.2 | 1,162.4 | 272.0 | 539.3 | 1,328.8 | 500.4 | 440.1 | 714.3 | 8,641.4 |

... not applicable

Note: International comparisons should be used to gain a general impression only, as there are differences in definition, data collection, and other factors.

1. Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development. 2. Data from Natural Resources Canada. 3. 2006 data. 4. 2004 data. 5. 2005 data. 6. OECD average. 7. Gross domestic product (GDP) at current market prices using current exchange rates. 8. At current purchasing power parity exchange rates. 9. Estimated at basic prices. 10. Including non-energy use. 11. Figures are based on an assumption of 100% efficiency for hydroelectric, 33% for nuclear and approximately 10% for geothermal plants. 12. Calculated using International Energy Agency energy balances, the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC) sectoral approach and the revised 1996 IPCC guidelines for national greenhouse gas inventories. They may differ from National Communications submitted to the UN Framework. 13. Public and private educational institutions. 14. Customs basis.

Source: OECD in Figures, 2009 edition.

Labour force characteristics, by sex

| | 1989 | 1999 | 2009 |
|--------------------|-----------|--------|--------|
| | thousands | | |
| Labour force | 14,057 | 15,588 | 18,369 |
| Males | 7,872 | 8,458 | 9,685 |
| Females | 6,185 | 7,131 | 8,684 |
| Employed | 12,996 | 14,407 | 16,849 |
| Males | 7,292 | 7,797 | 8,773 |
| Females | 5,704 | 6,610 | 8,076 |
| Unemployed | 1,061 | 1,182 | 1,520 |
| Males | 580 | 660 | 912 |
| Females | 480 | 521 | 608 |
| | % | | |
| Unemployment rate | 7.5 | 7.6 | 8.3 |
| Males | 7.4 | 7.8 | 9.4 |
| Females | 7.8 | 7.3 | 7.0 |
| Participation rate | 67.3 | 65.5 | 67.3 |
| Males | 76.8 | 72.4 | 72.0 |
| Females | 58.1 | 58.9 | 62.6 |
| Employment rate | 62.2 | 60.6 | 61.7 |
| Males | 71.1 | 66.7 | 65.2 |
| Females | 53.6 | 54.6 | 58.3 |

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 282-0002.

Average weekly earnings, by industry

| | 1999 | 2004 | 2009 |
|---|--------|----------|----------|
| | \$ | | |
| Total employees, all industries | 597.08 | 679.83 | 804.68 |
| Goods-producing industries | 688.52 | 791.60 | 946.65 |
| Agriculture | 406.99 | 462.10 | 550.46 |
| Forestry, fishing, mining, oil and gas | 875.13 | 1,015.10 | 1,286.54 |
| Utilities | 906.88 | 1,062.80 | 1,215.49 |
| Construction | 694.95 | 792.42 | 960.83 |
| Manufacturing | 672.59 | 768.37 | 889.52 |
| Services-producing industries | 565.79 | 643.25 | 766.10 |
| Trade | 447.52 | 502.17 | 589.38 |
| Transportation and warehousing | 661.41 | 746.85 | 862.27 |
| Finance, insurance, real estate and leasing | 652.10 | 755.49 | 903.73 |
| Professional, scientific and technical services | 765.48 | 887.81 | 1,055.53 |
| Business, building and other support services | 430.45 | 506.31 | 606.06 |
| Educational services | 723.36 | 798.47 | 922.15 |
| Health care and social assistance | 551.69 | 653.37 | 782.54 |
| Information, culture and recreation | 616.01 | 651.52 | 751.27 |
| Accommodation and food services | 285.04 | 322.15 | 384.18 |
| Other services | 479.18 | 556.65 | 670.71 |
| Public administration | 762.33 | 911.59 | 1,091.87 |

Notes: North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2002.

Data include overtime.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 282-0072.

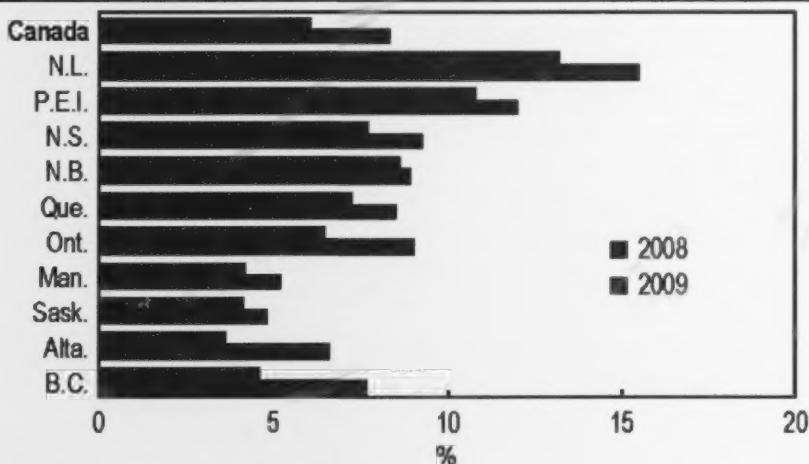
Employment, by industry

| | 1999 | 2004 | 2009 |
|---|-----------|----------|----------|
| | thousands | | |
| All industries | 14,406.7 | 15,947.0 | 16,848.9 |
| Goods-producing industries | 3,742.5 | 3,989.8 | 3,736.4 |
| Agriculture | 406.0 | 326.0 | 320.5 |
| Forestry, fishing, mining, oil and gas | 263.8 | 286.6 | 316.2 |
| Utilities | 114.3 | 133.3 | 147.8 |
| Construction | 766.9 | 951.7 | 1,161.4 |
| Manufacturing | 2,191.5 | 2,292.1 | 1,790.6 |
| Services-producing industries | 10,664.3 | 11,957.2 | 13,112.5 |
| Trade | 2,218.2 | 2,507.1 | 2,639.8 |
| Transportation and warehousing | 737.0 | 799.4 | 820.3 |
| Finance, insurance, real estate and leasing | 859.9 | 960.6 | 1,099.0 |
| Professional, scientific and technical services | 900.7 | 1,018.3 | 1,201.6 |
| Business, building and other support services | 504.7 | 630.2 | 656.5 |
| Educational services | 970.7 | 1,035.7 | 1,192.7 |
| Health care and social assistance | 1,436.0 | 1,733.4 | 1,955.0 |
| Information, culture and recreation | 630.5 | 738.0 | 776.7 |
| Accommodation and food services | 913.6 | 1,012.4 | 1,055.9 |
| Public administration | 776.3 | 825.5 | 926.6 |
| Other services | 716.5 | 696.6 | 788.3 |

Note: North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2002.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 282-0008.

Unemployment rate



Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 282-0002.

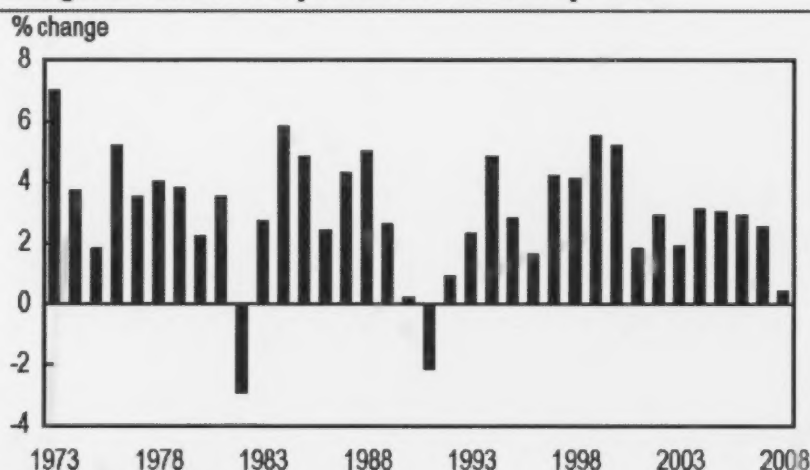
Gross domestic product at basic prices, by industry

| | 2000 | 2004 | 2008 |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| \$ millions chained (2002) | | | |
| All industries | 1,026,242 | 1,124,999 | 1,230,365 |
| Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting | 26,268 | 27,669 | 27,410 |
| Mining and oil and gas extraction | 51,519 | 55,672 | 56,230 |
| Utilities | 29,050 | 28,993 | 31,033 |
| Construction | 51,757 | 63,453 | 74,452 |
| Manufacturing | 188,925 | 184,814 | 171,906 |
| Wholesale trade | 52,519 | 59,990 | 70,693 |
| Retail trade | 52,579 | 62,666 | 74,963 |
| Transportation and warehousing | 48,921 | 52,169 | 58,323 |
| Information and cultural industries | 34,007 | 40,813 | 46,132 |
| Finance and insurance | 60,978 | 68,212 | 81,644 |
| Real estate and rental and leasing | 121,899 | 138,631 | 155,511 |
| Professional, scientific and technical services | 46,307 | 52,099 | 60,958 |
| Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services | 21,809 | 27,363 | 31,295 |
| Educational services | 50,394 | 53,764 | 60,173 |
| Health care and social assistance | 65,968 | 71,589 | 79,049 |
| Arts, entertainment and recreation | 9,718 | 10,791 | 11,146 |
| Accommodation and food services | 24,544 | 25,656 | 27,224 |
| Public administration | 57,968 | 64,085 | 70,596 |
| Other services | 24,627 | 28,729 | 32,185 |

Note: North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2002.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 379-0027.

Real gross domestic product at market prices



Note: Chained 2002 dollars.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 380-0017.

Exchange rates in Canadian dollars

| | 2000 | 2009 |
|-------------------------------|--------|--------|
| United States dollar | 1.4854 | 1.1415 |
| Japanese yen | 0.0138 | 0.0122 |
| United Kingdom pound sterling | 2.2500 | 1.7799 |
| Mexican peso | 0.1571 | 0.0845 |
| European euro | 1.3704 | 1.5851 |

Note: Noon spot rate.

Source: Bank of Canada and Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 176-0064.

Consumer Price Index, selected components

| | 1969 to 1978 | 1979 to 1988 | 1989 to 1998 | 1999 to 2008 |
|--|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | 10-year average % change | | | |
| All-items | 6.9 | 6.9 | 2.5 | 2.3 |
| Food | 8.6 | 6.7 | 2.1 | 2.4 |
| Shelter | .. | .. | 2.2 | 3.0 |
| Rented accommodation | 4.0 | 5.3 | 2.4 | 1.3 |
| Owned accommodation | 9.6 | 6.8 | 1.7 | 3.1 |
| Water, fuel and electricity | 9.9 | 8.6 | 3.3 | 5.1 |
| Electricity | 8.2 | 7.0 | 3.8 | 2.3 |
| Water | .. | 7.3 | 5.4 | 5.0 |
| Natural gas | 9.4 | 7.7 | 2.2 | 8.6 |
| Fuel oil and other fuel | 12.4 | 10.4 | 2.4 | 12.4 |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | .. | .. | 1.8 | 1.0 |
| Household operations | .. | .. | 2.2 | 1.5 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | .. | 5.5 | 1.2 | 0.0 |
| Clothing and footwear | 4.5 | 5.5 | 2.1 | -0.5 |
| Transportation | 6.3 | 7.8 | 3.4 | 2.9 |
| Gasoline | 7.2 | 9.7 | 1.6 | 8.0 |
| Health and personal care | 6.4 | 6.9 | 2.6 | 1.5 |
| Recreation, education and reading | 5.4 | 6.5 | 3.3 | 1.0 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | 5.3 | 10.3 | 3.5 | 5.6 |

.. not available for a specific reference period

Note: Compound rates of change.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 326-0021.

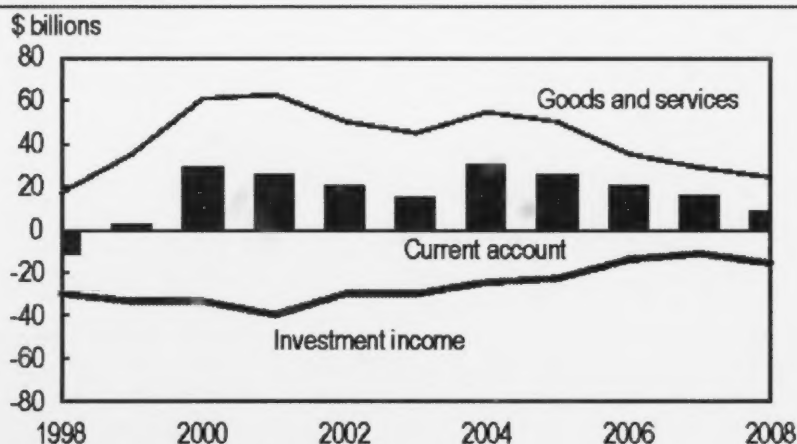
Retail trade, sales by trade group

| | 1998 | 2003 | 2008 |
|--|-------------|---------|---------|
| | \$ millions | | |
| All retail trade groups | 256,494 | 331,143 | 426,034 |
| New car dealers | 54,308 | 68,184 | 73,402 |
| Used and recreational motor vehicle and parts dealers | 11,038 | 14,394 | 19,412 |
| Gasoline stations | 19,607 | 29,951 | 53,157 |
| Furniture stores | 5,589 | 7,924 | 10,199 |
| Home furnishings stores | 2,563 | 3,972 | 6,067 |
| Computer and software stores | 1,838 | 1,884 | 1,397 |
| Home electronics and appliance stores | 5,800 | 9,090 | 13,322 |
| Home centres and hardware stores | 9,606 | 14,595 | 22,125 |
| Specialized building materials and garden stores | 3,474 | 4,316 | 5,057 |
| Supermarkets | 46,774 | 56,874 | 68,579 |
| Convenience and specialty food stores | 7,066 | 8,371 | 10,117 |
| Beer, wine and liquor stores | 9,774 | 13,294 | 16,876 |
| Pharmacies and personal care stores | 16,973 | 21,267 | 29,186 |
| Clothing stores | 12,211 | 14,567 | 18,385 |
| Shoe, clothing accessories and jewellery stores | 4,388 | 4,904 | 5,603 |
| General merchandise stores | 31,613 | 40,011 | 51,400 |
| Sporting goods, hobby, music and book stores | 7,183 | 8,676 | 10,791 |
| Miscellaneous store retailers | 6,689 | 8,871 | 10,960 |

Note: North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2002.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 080-0014.

Current account



Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 376-0001.

International position in securities

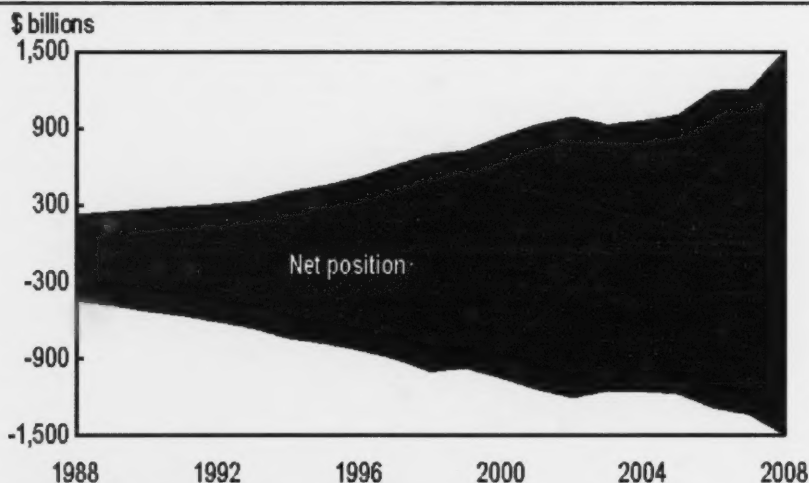
| | 1993 | 1998 | 2003 | 2008 |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| \$ millions (at market value) | | | | |
| Canadian portfolio investment abroad | 111,016 | 275,310 | 417,629 | 631,040 |
| Foreign bonds | 18,908 | 36,309 | 48,935 | 175,985 |
| Foreign stocks | 92,109 | 239,001 | 357,717 | 451,554 |
| Foreign money market ¹ | .. | .. | 10,977 | 3,501 |
| Foreign portfolio investment in Canada | 411,293 | 631,154 | 648,456 | 744,590 |
| Canadian bonds | 311,100 | 447,759 | 430,932 | 467,863 |
| Canadian stocks | 54,292 | 142,126 | 196,001 | 241,691 |
| Canadian money market | 45,901 | 41,269 | 21,523 | 35,036 |

.. not available for a specific reference period

1. Introduced in 2002.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 376-0055.

Canada's international investment position



Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 376-0037.

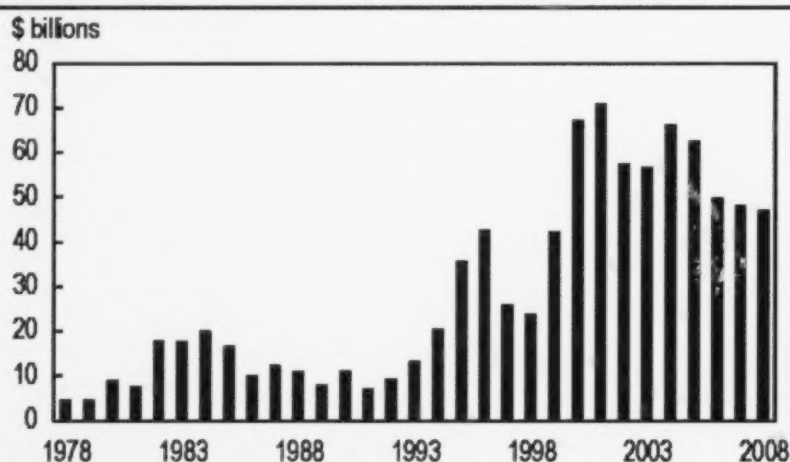
Major goods trading partners, 2008

| | Exports | Imports | Trade balance |
|--|----------------|----------------|---------------|
| | \$ millions | | |
| Total | 489,857 | 442,988 | 46,869 |
| United States | 369,891 | 280,773 | 89,118 |
| Japan | 11,872 | 11,669 | 203 |
| United Kingdom | 14,207 | 11,321 | 2,886 |
| Other European Economic Community countries | 25,390 | 35,378 | -9,988 |
| Other Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development countries | 21,079 | 27,407 | -6,328 |
| Other countries | 47,418 | 76,440 | -29,022 |

Note: Balance of payments basis.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 228-0003.

Merchandise trade balance



Note: Balance of payments basis.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 228-0003.

Exports and imports of goods, 2008

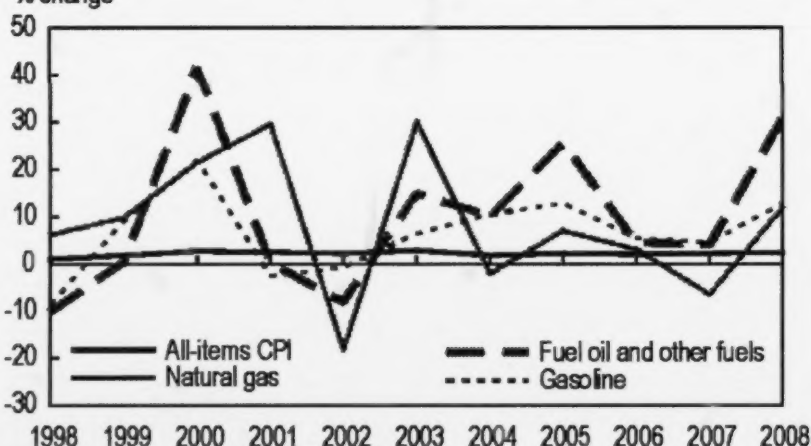
| | \$ millions | % |
|--------------------------------|----------------|--------------|
| Exports | 489,857 | 100.0 |
| Machinery and equipment | 92,994 | 19.0 |
| Automotive products | 61,083 | 12.5 |
| Energy products | 125,792 | 25.7 |
| Industrial goods and materials | 111,511 | 22.8 |
| Forestry products | 25,659 | 5.2 |
| Other | 72,817 | 14.9 |
| Imports | 442,988 | 100.0 |
| Machinery and equipment | 122,628 | 27.7 |
| Industrial goods and materials | 91,574 | 20.7 |
| Automotive products | 71,959 | 16.2 |
| Other consumer goods | 57,522 | 13.0 |
| Energy products | 53,072 | 12.0 |
| Other | 46,233 | 10.4 |

Note: Balance of payments basis.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 228-0043.

Selected energy price indexes

% change



Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 326-0021.

Gasoline prices, selected urban centres

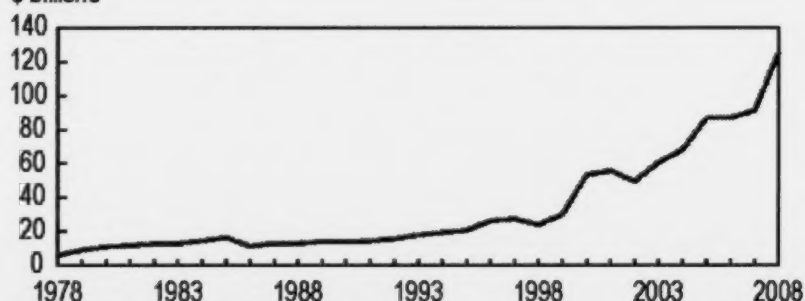
| | 1998 | 2003 | 2008 |
|------------------------------|-----------------|------|-------|
| | cents per litre | | |
| St. John's | 64.4 | 82.8 | 123.6 |
| Charlottetown and Summerside | 53.6 | 74.0 | 114.5 |
| Halifax | 57.1 | 78.0 | 118.4 |
| Saint John | 55.4 | 78.8 | 113.7 |
| Québec | 55.2 | 77.8 | 120.1 |
| Montréal | 56.3 | 76.7 | 118.8 |
| Ottawa | 51.3 | 70.2 | 108.7 |
| Toronto | 51.6 | 70.9 | 110.2 |
| Thunder Bay | 54.0 | 76.9 | 118.6 |
| Winnipeg | 53.3 | 67.6 | 115.8 |
| Regina | 55.6 | 76.0 | 117.3 |
| Saskatoon | 56.7 | 75.9 | 117.3 |
| Edmonton | 47.0 | 67.4 | 109.2 |
| Calgary | 48.9 | 66.3 | 111.1 |
| Vancouver | 50.6 | 76.8 | 121.3 |
| Victoria | 52.7 | 81.1 | 122.5 |
| Whitehorse | 66.9 | 83.6 | 124.6 |
| Yellowknife | 72.1 | 92.2 | 131.1 |

Note: Average annual price of regular unleaded gasoline at self-service filling stations.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 326-0009.

Energy exports

\$ billions



Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 228-0043.

Manufacturing industries, selected statistics

| | 1998 | 2003 | 2008 |
|---------------------------|---------|-------------|---------|
| | | \$ millions | |
| Sales | 441,153 | 563,634 | 598,217 |
| New orders | 442,585 | 554,950 | 609,754 |
| Annual average | | | |
| Month-end inventory | 51,175 | 62,303 | 66,615 |
| Month-end unfilled orders | 40,859 | 36,621 | 64,672 |
| | | ratio | |
| Total inventory to sales | 1.40 | 1.33 | 1.34 |

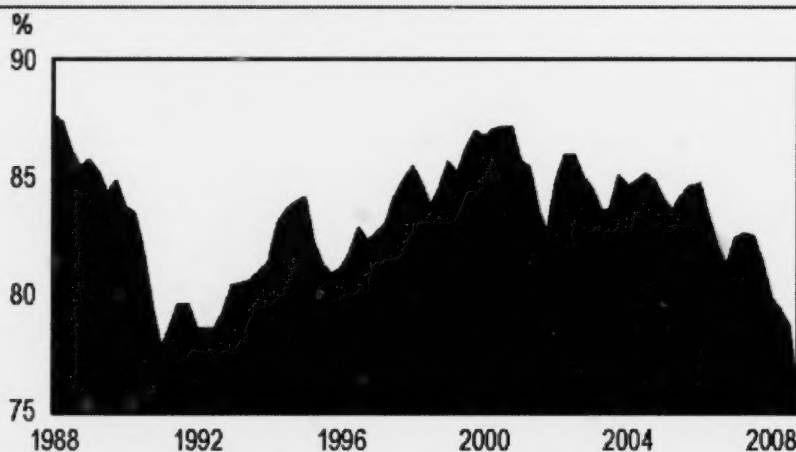
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 304-0014.

New motor vehicle production and sales

| | 1998 | 2008 |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| | units | |
| Production | | |
| Total | 2,352,454 | 2,051,625 |
| Passenger cars | 1,302,065 | 1,632,708 |
| Trucks and vans | 1,050,389 | 418,917 |
| Sales | | |
| Total | 1,428,932 | 1,674,145 |
| Manufactured in North America | 1,217,923 | 1,224,561 |
| Manufactured overseas | 211,009 | 449,584 |

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM tables 079-0003 and 303-0018.

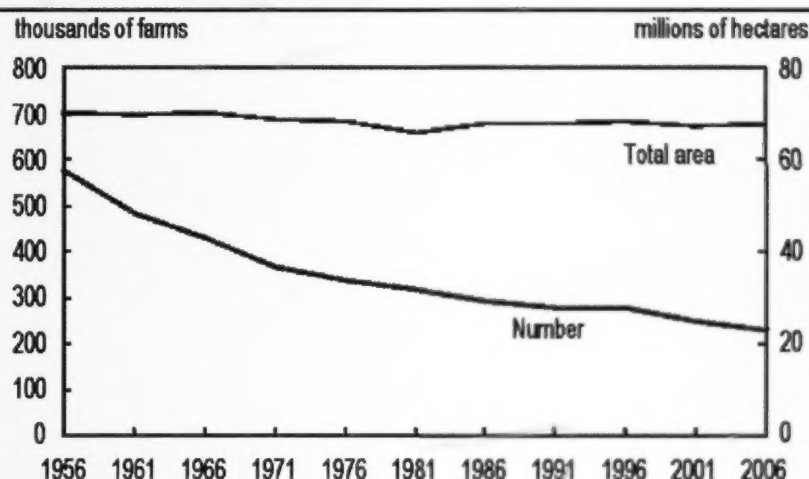
Industrial capacity utilization rates



Note: Based on North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2002.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 028-0002.

Number and area of farms



Source: Statistics Canada, censuses of agriculture.

Farms, by type

| | 2001 | | 2006 | |
|--------------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|-------|
| | number | % | number | % |
| All farms | 246,923 | 100.0 | 229,373 | 100.0 |
| Dairy cattle and milk production | 18,321 | 7.4 | 14,651 | 6.4 |
| Beef cattle and feedlots | 67,838 | 27.5 | 60,947 | 26.6 |
| Hog and pig | 7,388 | 3.0 | 6,040 | 2.6 |
| Poultry and egg | 4,937 | 2.0 | 4,578 | 2.0 |
| All other animal production | 26,846 | 10.9 | 30,594 | 13.3 |
| Field crops | 101,041 | 40.9 | 91,277 | 39.8 |
| Fruit and vegetable | 11,663 | 4.7 | 12,532 | 5.5 |
| Greenhouse, nursery and floriculture | 8,889 | 3.6 | 8,754 | 3.8 |

Source: Statistics Canada, censuses of agriculture.

Farm financial statistics, 2008

| | Operating revenue | Operating expense | Operating margin |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| | average (\$) | | % |
| All farms | 293,378 | 249,324 | 15.02 |
| Grain and oilseed | 244,655 | 185,555 | 24.16 |
| Potato | 1,022,357 | 856,691 | 16.20 |
| Other vegetable and melon | 376,026 | 329,944 | 12.25 |
| Fruit and tree nut | 221,005 | 189,757 | 14.14 |
| Greenhouse, nursery and floriculture | 962,684 | 874,870 | 9.12 |
| Other crop | 98,179 | 80,363 | 18.15 |
| Beef cattle and feedlots | 221,446 | 208,154 | 6.00 |
| Dairy and milk production | 472,617 | 365,260 | 22.72 |
| Hog and pig | 1,228,143 | 1,200,945 | 2.21 |
| Poultry and egg | 1,056,936 | 925,566 | 12.43 |
| Other animal | 108,891 | 107,126 | 1.62 |

Note: Data are preliminary.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM tables 002-0044, 002-0055 and 002-0056.

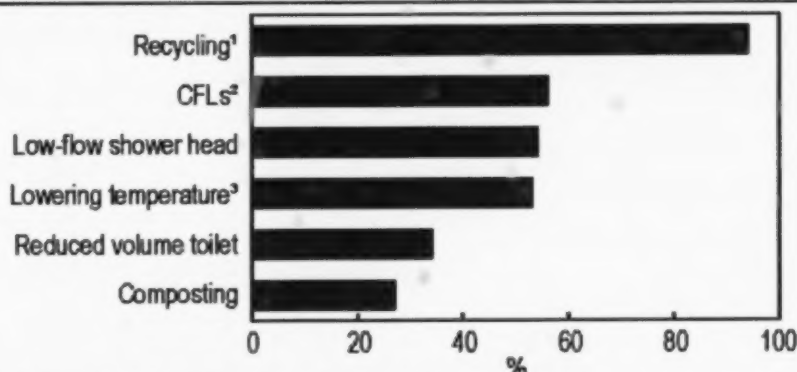
Materials prepared for recycling, by type

| | 2002 | 2004 | 2006 |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | tonnes | | |
| All materials | 6,641,546 | 7,112,735 | 7,749,030 |
| Newsprint | 1,282,955 | 1,254,678 | 1,261,891 |
| Cardboard and boxboard | 1,122,304 | 1,322,774 | 1,471,315 |
| Mixed paper | 704,538 | 548,978 | 688,003 |
| Glass | 329,353 | 395,150 | 400,003 |
| Ferrous metals | 632,165 | 287,280 | 278,036 |
| Copper and aluminium | 41,593 | 49,476 | 51,225 |
| Mixed metals | 179,257 | 146,022 | 148,231 |
| White goods (household appliances) | .. | 236,683 | 299,397 |
| Electronics | .. | 10,245 | 11,357 |
| Plastics | 144,181 | 192,088 | 232,339 |
| Tires | .. | 136,386 | 138,646 |
| Construction, renovation and demolition waste | 645,931 | 848,197 | 715,364 |
| Organics | 1,310,790 | 1,519,601 | 2,006,461 |
| Other materials | 248,491 | 165,180 | 46,763 |

.. not available for a specific reference period

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 153-0043.

Environmental practices of Canadian households, 2006



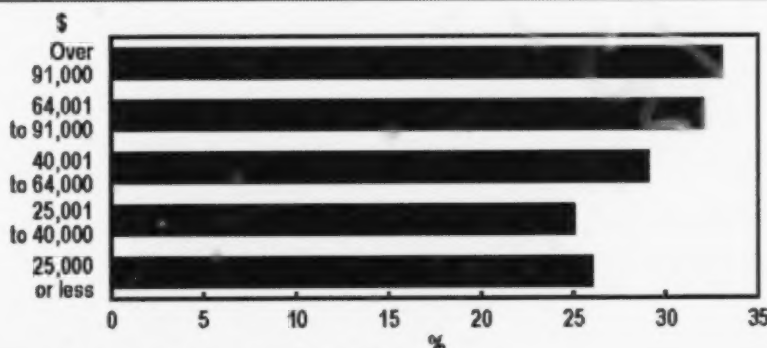
1. As a percentage of households that had access to a recycling program.

2. Compact fluorescent light bulbs.

3. During the heating season, while household members are asleep, as a percentage of all households that had a thermostat.

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue nos. 11-526-X and 16-001-M.

Households that drink bottled water, by annual income, 2006



Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue no. 16-002-X.

Travellers to Canada, by country of origin, 2008

| Country of origin ¹ | Overnight trips | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|--------|--------------------|
| | Trips | Nights | Spending in Canada |
| | thousands | | C\$ millions |
| United States | 12,503 | 50,643 | 6,583 |
| United Kingdom | 837 | 11,363 | 1,184 |
| France | 405 | 7,015 | 541 |
| Germany | 315 | 5,249 | 466 |
| Japan | 259 | 3,103 | 356 |
| Mexico | 257 | 5,105 | 364 |
| Australia | 219 | 2,935 | 356 |
| South Korea | 173 | 4,172 | 276 |
| China | 159 | 4,439 | 263 |
| India | 129 | 2,792 | 122 |

1. May include more than one country.

Source: Statistics Canada, Tourism and the Centre for Education Statistics.

Travel by Canadians to foreign countries, 2008

| | Overnight trips | | |
|--------------------|-----------------|---------|---------------------|
| | Visits | Nights | Spending in country |
| | thousands | | C\$ millions |
| United States | 18,915 | 146,602 | 12,924 |
| Mexico | 1,124 | 11,518 | 1,186 |
| United Kingdom | 1,017 | 12,406 | 1,227 |
| Cuba | 932 | 7,806 | 791 |
| France | 809 | 9,779 | 1,057 |
| Dominican Republic | 763 | 6,319 | 651 |
| Germany | 362 | 3,333 | 312 |
| Italy | 338 | 3,471 | 456 |
| Netherlands | 273 | 2,173 | 212 |
| China | 250 | 5,403 | 452 |

Source: Statistics Canada, Tourism and the Centre for Education Statistics.

Major Canadian airlines, operational statistics

| | 1998 | 2003 | 2008 |
|------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | thousands | | |
| Passengers (number) | 24,571 | 20,042 | 37,494 |
| Passenger-kilometres | 64,426,065 | 59,508,960 | 96,677,633 |
| Cargo (kilograms) | 431,150 | 298,990 | 218,944 |
| Cargo (tonne-kilometres) | 2,340,594 | 1,419,988 | 1,260,823 |
| Hours flown | 843 | 703 | 1,119 |
| Turbo fuel consumed (litres) | 3,855,178 | 2,999,282 | 4,178,965 |

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 401-0001.

Statistics Canada provides data in many forms...

These statistics have been compiled by Statistics Canada, the national statistical agency. They represent a small cross-section of the agency's products, but give a good indication of the wealth of Canadian statistical information that is available. You are invited to visit www.statcan.gc.ca to browse the following:

- **The Daily** offers access to newly released data and analysis, schedules of major releases and announcements of new products and services.
- **Summary tables** allow access to data in easy-to-read tables on many aspects of Canada's economy, people and government.
- **The Census** provides a statistical portrait of Canada and its people every five years. The next Census will be on May 10, 2011.
- **Community Profiles** present key community-level indicators from the census.
- **Learning Resources** are teaching materials based on Statistics Canada data.
- **The Canada Year Book** online features the *Canada Year Book Historical Collection*, covering the first century of Canadian history following Confederation in 1867 through to 1967.

Contact us

E-mail: infostats@statcan.gc.ca
National enquiries line: 1-800-263-1136
National TTY line: 1-800-363-7629
Toll-free fax number: 1-877-287-4369

Note of appreciation

Canada owes the success of its statistical system to a long-standing partnership between Statistics Canada, the citizens of Canada, its businesses, governments and other institutions. Accurate and timely statistical information could not be produced without their continued co-operation and goodwill.

Canada at a Glance 2010

Published by Communications and Library Services Division

Catalogue no. 12-581-XPE (print)
ISSN 1484-1177

Catalogue no. 12-581-XIE (PDF)
ISSN 1701-5766

Catalogue no. 12-581-XWE (HTML)
ISSN 1701-5766

Notes: Data are in current dollars unless otherwise stated.

Data are current to February 2, 2010.

Figures may not add to totals because of rounding.

Published by authority of the Minister responsible for Statistics Canada

© Minister of Industry, 2010

All rights reserved. For more information about copyright, visit www.statcan.gc.ca/reference/copyright-droit-auteur-eng.htm.

Aussi disponible en français.



Canada